INDEX TO AUTHORS

A

ABBOTT, B. C. Heat production in nerve and electric organ, May suppl., p. 119

ADELMAN, W. J., JR., and DALTON, J. C. Interactions of calcium with sodium and potassium in membrane potentials of the lobster giant axon, 609

—. See DALTON and ADELMAN, 597

ALPERN, MATHEW, and DAVID, HERBERT. The additivity of contrast in the human eye, 109

APPELBOOM, JOHANNES W. TH., BRODSKY, WILLIAM A., and REHM, WARREN S. The concentration of glucose in mammalian liver, 467

B

BENNETT, M. V. L., CRAIN, S. M., and GRUNDFEST, H. Electrophysiology of supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*. I. Orthodromic and antidromic responses, 159

—, —, and —. II. Properties of the electrically excitable membrane, 189

—, —, and —. III. Organization of the supramedullary neurons, 221

BERGMANN, LUDWIG. Growth and division of single cells of higher plants *in vitro*, 841

BIANCHI, C. P. See SHANES and BIANCHI, 481

BIEDERMAN, M. A. See FLOREY and BIEDERMAN, 509

BOREK, BLANCHE ANN, ZAFFUTO, STEPHEN F., and BOVARNICK, MAX. An adenosine-triphosphate-activated hemolytic system. III. Effect of rabbit hemolytic factor on the membrane permeability of human red cells, 913

BOVARNICK, MAX. See BOREK, ZAFFUTO, and BOVARNICK, 913

BRACHET, JEAN. See NAORA, NAORA, and BRACHET, 1083

BRODSKY, WILLIAM A. See APPELBOOM, BRODSKY, and REHM, 467

BRODY, MARCIA, and EMERSON, ROBERT. The quantum yield of photosynthesis in *Porphyridium cruentum*, and the role of chlorophyll *a* in the photosynthesis of red algae, 251

BROWN, IVAN W., JR. See EADIE, SMITH, and BROWN, 825

BULLOCK, THEODORE H. See WATANABE and BULLOCK, 1031

C

CAMPBELL, T. J. See ZIZZA, CAMPBELL, and REEVE, 397

CARLSON, FRANCIS D., and SIGER, ALVIN. The creatine phosphoryltransfer reaction in iodoacetate-poisoned muscle, 301

CASTAÑEDA-AGULLÓ, M., and DEL CASTILLO, LUZ M. Effect of the medium dielectric strength on the activity of alpha chymotrypsin, 127

DEL CASTILLO, LUZ M. See CASTAÑEDA-AGULLÓ and DEL CASTILLO, 127

CERF, J. A., GRUNDFEST, H., HOYLE, G., and MCCANN, FRANCES V. The mechanism of dual responsiveness in muscle fibers of the grasshopper *Romalea microptera*, 377

COHEN, PHILIP P. See PAIK and COHEN, 683

COHEN, STANLEY. See LOEWENSTEIN and COHEN, 335, 347

COLE, KENNETH S., and MOORE, JOHN W. Liquid junction and membrane potentials of the squid giant axon, 971

—. See MOORE and COLE, 961

CONWAY, E. J. Principles underlying the exchanges of K and Na ions across cell membranes, May suppl., p. 17

COUTINHO, ELSIMAR M., and CSAPO, ARPAD. The effect of oxytocics on the "Ca-deficient" uterus. A measure of oxytocic potency, 13

CRAIN, S. M. See BENNETT, CRAIN, and GRUNDFEST, 159, 189, 221

CSAPO, ARPAD. See COUTINHO and CSAPO, 13

—. See GOTO and CSAPO, 455

CURRAN, PETER F. Na, Cl, and water transport by rat ileum *in vitro*, 1137

— and SCHWARTZ, GORDON F. Na, Cl, and water transport by rat colon, 555

CURRAN, PETER F. See DUMONT, CURRAN, and SOLOMON, 1119

D

DALTON, J. C., and ADELMAN, W. J., JR. Some relations between action potential and resting potential of the lobster giant axon, 597
—. See ADELMAN and DALTON, 609
DAVID, HERBERT. See ALPERN and DAVID, 109
DAVSON, PETER F., and TAYLOR, EDWIN W. Physical-chemical studies of proteins of squid nerve axoplasm, with special reference to the axon fibrous protein, 801
DEICHMILLER, MARIA P., and DIXON, FRANK J. The metabolism of serum proteins in neonatal rabbits, 1047
DE ROBERTIS, E. Some observations on the ultrastructure and morphogenesis of photoreceptors, July suppl., p. 1
DE VALOIS, RUSSELL L. Color vision mechanisms in the monkey, July suppl., p. 115
DIXON, FRANK J. See DEICHMILLER and DIXON, 1047
DUMONT, P. A., CURRAN, PETER F., and SOLOMON, A. K. Calcium and strontium in rat small intestine. Their fluxes and their effect on Na flux, 1119

E

EADIE, G. S., SMITH, WIRT W., and BROWN, IVAN W., JR. The use of DFP^{32} as a red cell tag with and without simultaneous tagging with $chromium^{51}$ in certain animals in the presence or absence of random destruction, 825
EDWARDS, C., and HAGIWARA, S. Potassium ions and the inhibitory process in the crayfish stretch receptor, 315
EMERSON, ROBERT. See BRODY and EMERSON, 251
EPPLEY, RICHARD W. Potassium accumulation and sodium efflux by *Porphyra perforata* tissues in lithium and magnesium sea water, 29
EYRING, HENRY. See RIGBY, HIRAI, SPIKES, and EYRING, 265

F

FITZHUGH, RICHARD. Thresholds and plateaus in the Hodgkin-Huxley nerve equations, 867
FLOREY, ERNST. Studies on the nervous regulation of the heartbeat in decapod crustacea, 1061
— and BIEDERMAN, M. A. Studies on the distribution of factor I and acetylcholine in crustacean peripheral nerve, 509
FRATER, R., SIMON, SHIRLEY E., and SHAW, F. H. Muscle: A three phase system. The partition of divalent ions across the membrane, 81
FRENCH, C. S. See MYERS and FRENCH, 723

G

GASSER, HERBERT S. Effect of the method of leading on the recording of the nerve fiber spectrum, 927
GILBERT, DANIEL L. Magnesium equilibrium in muscle, 1103
GOLDSMITH, TIMOTHY H. The nature of the retinal action potential, and the spectral sensitivities of ultraviolet and green receptor systems of the compound eye of the worker honeybee, 775
GOTO, M., and CSAPO, ARPAD. The effect of the ovarian steroids on the membrane potential of uterine muscle, 455
GRUNDFEST, H. See BENNETT, CRAIN, and GRUNDFEST, 159, 189, 221
—. See CERF, GRUNDFEST, HOYLE, and MCCANN, 377
GUINNEBAULT, M. See WHITTAM and GUINNEBAULT, 1171

H

HAGIWARA, S. See EDWARDS and HAGIWARA, 315
HASHIMOTO, YOKO. See TOMITA, MURAKAMI, and HASHIMOTO, July suppl., p. 81
HASTINGS, J. WOODLAND, and SWEENEY, BEATRICE M. The action spectrum for shifting the phase of the rhythm of luminescence in *Gonyaulax polyedra*, 697
—. See SWEENEY, HAXO, and HASTINGS, 285
HAXO, F. T. See SWEENEY, HAXO, and HASTINGS, 285
HEARD, D. H., and SEAMAN, G. V. F. The influence of pH and ionic strength on the electrokinetic stability of the human erythrocyte membrane, 635
HIRAI, NISHIO. See RIGBY, HIRAI, SPIKES, and EYRING, 265
HOYLE, G. See CERF, GRUNDFEST, HOYLE, and MCCANN, 377

HURVICH, LEO M., and JAMESON, DOROTHEA. Perceived color, induction effects, and opponent-response mechanisms, July suppl., p. 63

I

ISHIKO, N. See LOEWENSTEIN and ISHIKO, 981

J

JACOBSON, K. BRUCE. Studies on the role of *N*-acetylaspartic acid in mammalian brain, 323
JAFFE, L. F. The effect of polarized light on the growth of a transparent cell. A theoretical analysis, 897
JAMESON, DOROTHEA. See HURVICH and JAMESON, July suppl., p. 63
JOHNSON, WILLIAM H., and TWAROG, BETTY M. The basis for prolonged contractions in molluscan muscles, 941
JOHNSTONE, B. M. See SIMON, JOHNSTONE, SHANKLY, and SHAW, 55
—. See TASKER, SIMON, JOHNSTONE, SHANKLY, and SHAW, 39

K

KENNEDY, DONALD, and PRESTON, JAMES B. Activity patterns of interneurons in the caudal ganglion of the crayfish, 655
—. See PRESTON and KENNEDY, 671
KING, MARIE. See NORTHROP, 541
KRATTENMACHER, WILLI. See SVAETICHIN, KRATTENMACHER, and LAUFER, July suppl., p. 101
KRUEGER, ALBERT P., and SMITH, RICHARD F. The biological mechanisms of air ion action. I. 5-Hydroxytryptamine as the endogenous mediator of positive air ion effects on the mammalian trachea, 533
KUNITZ, M. Chicken intestinal alkaline phosphatase. I. The kinetics and thermodynamics of reversible inactivation. II. Reactivation by zinc ions, 1149

L

LAUFER, MIGUEL. See SVAETICHIN, KRATTENMACHER, and LAUFER, July suppl., p. 101
LEAF, ALEXANDER. Some actions of neurohypophyseal hormones on a living membrane, May suppl., p. 175
LETTVIN, J. Y. See MATURANA, LETTVIN, MCCULLOCH, and PITTS, July suppl., p. 129
LING, GILBERT NING. The interpretation of selective ionic permeability and cellular potentials in terms of the fixed charge-induction hypothesis, May suppl., p. 149
LLOYD, DAVID P. C. Electrical impedance changes of the cat's foot-pad in relation to sweat secretion and reabsorption, 713
LOEWENSTEIN, BARBARA. See PASSOW, ROTHSTEIN, and LOEWENSTEIN, 97
LOEWENSTEIN, WERNER R., and COHEN, STANLEY. I. After-effects of repetitive activity in a nerve ending, 335
— and —. II. Post-tetanic potentiation and depression of generator potential in a single non-myelinated nerve ending, 347
— and ISHIKO, N. Effects of polarization of the receptor membrane and of the first Ranvier node in a sense organ, 981

M

MACNICHOL, E. F., JR. See WAGNER, MACNICHOL, and WOLBARSHT, July suppl., p. 45
MAÉNO, TAKASHI. Electrical characteristics and activation potential of *Bufo* eggs, 139
MATURANA, HUMBERTO R., LETTVIN, J. Y., MCCULLOCH, W. S., and PITTS, W. H. Anatomy and physiology of vision in the frog (*Rana pipiens*), July suppl., p. 129
MAURO, ALEXANDER. See ROBBINS and MAURO, 523
MCCANN, FRANCES V. See CERF, GRUNDFEST, HOYLE, and MCCANN, 377
MCCULLOCH, W. S. See MATURANA, LETTVIN, MCCULLOCH, and PITTS, July suppl., p. 129
MCGANN, JOANNA. See GILBERT, 1103
MITARAI, GENYO. Determination of ultramicroelectrode tip position in the retina in relation to S potential, July suppl., p. 95
MOORE, JOHN W., and COLE, KENNETH S. Resting and action potentials of the squid giant axon *in vivo*, 961
—. See COLE and MOORE, 971
MOORE, R. D. See MULLINS and MOORE, 759
MULLINS, L. J. An analysis of pore size in excitable membranes, May suppl., p. 105
— and MOORE, R. D. The movement of thallium ions in muscle, 759

MURAKAMI, MOTOHIKO. See TOMITA, MURAKAMI, and HASHIMOTO, July suppl., p. 81

MYERS, JACK, and FRENCH, C. S. Evidences from action spectra for a specific participation of chlorophyll *b* in photosynthesis, 723

N

NAORA, HATSUKO. See NAORA, NAORA, and BRACHET, 1083

NAORA, HIROTO, NAORA, HATSUKO, and BRACHET, JEAN. Studies on independent synthesis of cytoplasmic ribonucleic acids in *Acetabularia mediterranea*, 1083

NEGISHI, K. See VERZEANO and NEGISHI, July suppl., p. 177

NOGUCHI, HAJIME. See SASAKI and NOGUCHI, 1

NORTHROP, JOHN H. Apparatus for the maintenance of bacterial cultures in the steady state. II. Improved turbidity control and culture cell, 551

—. Studies of the origin of bacterial viruses. VI. Effect of manganese on the proportion of phage-producing, terramycin-resistant, streptomycin-resistant, and phage-resistant cells in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, 541

O

OLMSTEAD, EDWIN G. Efflux of red cell water into buffered hypertonic solutions, 707

P

PAIK, WOON KI, and COHEN, PHILIP P. Biochemical studies on amphibian metamorphosis. I. The effect of thyroxine on protein synthesis in the tadpole, 683

PASSOW, HERMANN, and ROTHSTEIN, ASER. The binding of mercury by the yeast cell in relation to changes in permeability, 621

—, —, and LOEWENSTEIN, BARBARA. An all-or-none response in the release of potassium by yeast cells treated with methylene blue and other basic redox dyes, 97

PITTS, W. H. See MATURANA, LETTVIN, MCCULLOCH, and PITTS, July suppl., p. 129

PONDER, ERIC, and PONDER, RUTH V. The electrophoretic velocity of human red cells, of their ghosts and mechanically produced fragments, and of certain lipid complexes, 503

— and —. The interaction of dextran with serum albumin, gamma globulin, and fibrinogen, 753

PONDER, RUTH V. See PONDER and PONDER, 503, 753

PRESTON, JAMES B., and KENNEDY, DONALD. Integrative synaptic mechanisms in the caudal ganglion of the crayfish, 671

—. See KENNEDY and PRESTON, 655

R

REEVE, E. B., and ROBERTS, J. E. The catabolism of plasma albumin in the rabbit. Its rate and regulation, 445

— and —. The kinetics of the distribution and breakdown of I^{131}-albumin in the rabbit. Observations on several mathematical descriptions, 415

—. See ZIZZA, CAMPBELL, and REEVE, 397

REHM, WARREN S. See APPELBOOM, BRODSKY, and REHM, 467

RIGBY, BERNARD J., HIRAI, NISHIO, SPIKES, JOHN D., and EYRING, HENRY. The mechanical properties of rat tail tendon, 265

RIGGS, AUSTEN. The nature and significance of the Bohr effect in mammalian hemoglobins, 737

ROBBINS, ELLIOTT. The rate of proflavin passage into single living cells with application to permeability studies, 853

— and MAURO, ALEXANDER. Experimental study of the independence of diffusion and hydrodynamic permeability coefficients in collodion membranes, 523

ROBERTS, J. E. See REEVE and ROBERTS, 415, 445

ROTHSTEIN, ASER. See PASSOW and ROTHSTEIN, 621

—. See PASSOW, ROTHSTEIN, and LOEWENSTEIN, 97

RUPERT, CLAUD S. Photoreactivation of transforming DNA by an enzyme from bakers' yeast, 573

S

SACKS, JACOB. Insulin and the transport of sugars across cell membranes, May suppl., p. 129

SASAKI, SUSUMU, and NOGUCHI, HAJIME.

Interaction of fibrinogen with dextran sulfate, 1
SCHWARTZ, GORDON F. See CURRAN and SCHWARTZ, 555
SEAMAN, G. V. F. See HEARD and SEAMAN, 635
SHANES, A. M., and BIANCHI, C. P. Radiocalcium release by stimulated and potassium-treated sartorius muscles of the frog, 481
SHANKLY, K. H. See SIMON, JOHNSTONE, SHANKLY, and SHAW, 55
—. See TASKER, SIMON, JOHNSTONE, SHANKLY, and SHAW, 39
SHAW, F. H. See FRATER, SIMON, and SHAW, 81
—. See SIMON, JOHNSTONE, SHANKLY, and SHAW, 55
—. See TASKER, SIMON, JOHNSTONE, SHANKLY, and SHAW, 39
SIAKOTOS, A. N. The conjugated plasma proteins of the American cockroach. I. The normal state, 999
—. II. Changes during the molting and clotting processes, 1015
SIGER, ALVIN. See CARLSON and SIGER, 301
SIMON, SHIRLEY E., JOHNSTONE, B. M., SHANKLY, K. H., and SHAW, F. H. Muscle: A three phase system. The partition of monovalent ions across the cell membrane, 55
—. See FRATER, SIMON, and SHAW, 81
—. See TASKER, SIMON, JOHNSTONE, SHANKLY, and SHAW, 39
SMITH, RICHARD F. See KRUEGER and SMITH, 533
SMITH, WIRT W. See EADIE, SMITH, and BROWN, 825
SOLOMON, A. K. Red cell membrane structure and ion transport, May suppl., p. 1
—. See DUMONT, CURRAN, and SOLOMON, 1119
SPIKES, JOHN D. See RIGBY, HIRAI, SPIKES, and EYRING, 265
SVAETICHIN, GUNNAR, KRATTENMACHER, WILLI, and LAUFER, MIGUEL. Photostimulation of single cones, July suppl., p. 101
SWEENEY, BEATRICE M., HAXO, F. T., and HASTINGS, J. WOODLAND. Action spectra for two effects of light on luminescence in *Gonyaulax polyedra*, 285
—. See HASTINGS and SWEENEY, 697

T

TALBOT, WILLIAM H. See WILSON and TALBOT, 495
TASKER, PATRICIA, SIMON, SHIRLEY E., JOHNSTONE, B. M., SHANKLY, K. H., and SHAW, F. H. The dimensions of the extracellular space in sartorius muscle, 39
TAYLOR, EDWIN W. See DAVISON and TAYLOR, 801
THOMAS, LYELL J., JR. Increase of labeled calcium uptake in heart muscle during potassium lack contracture, 1193
TOBIAS, JULIAN M. Further studies on the nature of the excitable system in nerve. I. Voltage-induced axoplasm movement in squid axons. II. Penetration of surviving, excitable axons by proteases. III. Effects of proteases and of phospholipases on lobster giant axon resistance and capacity, May suppl., p. 57
TOMITA, TSUNEO, MURAKAMI, MOTOHIKO, and HASHIMOTO, YOKO. On the R membrane in the frog's eye: Its localization, and relation to the retinal action potential, July suppl., p. 81
TWAROG, BETTY M. See JOHNSON and TWAROG, 941

U

USSING, HANS H. The frog skin potential, May suppl., p. 135

V

VERZEANO, M., and NEGISHI, K. Neuronal activity in cortical and thalamic networks. A study with multiple microelectrodes, July suppl., p. 177
VILLEGAS, GLORIA M. Electron microscopic study of the vertebrate retina, July suppl., p. 15
—. See VILLEGAS and VILLEGAS, May suppl., p. 73
VILLEGAS, RAIMUNDO, and VILLEGAS, GLORIA M. Characterization of the membranes in the giant nerve fiber of the squid, May suppl., p. 73

W

WAGNER, H. G., MACNICHOL, E. F., JR., and WOLBARSHT, M. L. The response properties of single ganglion cells in the goldfish retina, July suppl., p. 45
WATANABE, AKIRA, and BULLOCK,

THEODORE H. Modulation of activity of one neuron by subthreshold slow potentials in another in lobster cardiac ganglion, 1031

WHITTAM, R., and GUINNEBAULT, M. The efflux of potassium from electroplaques of electric eels, 1171

WHITTEMBURY, GUILLERMO. Ion and water transport in the proximal tubules of the kidney of *Necturus maculosus*, May suppl., p. 43

WILSON, VICTOR J., and TALBOT, WILLIAM H. Recurrent conditioning in the cat spinal cord. Differential effect of meprobamate on recurrent facilitation and inhibition, 495

WOLBARSHT, M. L. See WAGNER, MACNICHOL, and WOLBARSHT, July suppl., p. 45

Z

ZAFFUTO, STEPHEN F. See BOREK, ZAFFUTO, and BOVARNICK, 913

ZIZZA, F., CAMPBELL, T. J., and REEVE, E. B. The nature and rates of excretion of radioactive breakdown products of I^{131}-albumin in the rabbit, 397

INDEX TO SUBJECTS

A

Acetabularia mediterranea, independent synthesis of cytoplasmic ribonucleic acids in, 1083
Acetylaspartic acid, *N*-, role in mammalian brain, 323
Acetylcholine and factor I, distribution in crustacean peripheral nerve, 509
Acid, *N*-acetylaspartic, role in mammalian brain, 323
—, desoxyribonucleic, transforming, photoreactivation by enzyme from bakers' yeast, 573
Acids, ribonucleic, cytoplasmic, in *Acetabularia mediterranea*, independent synthesis, 1083
Adenosinetriphosphate-activated hemolytic system, 913
Air ion action, biological mechanisms, 5-hydroxytryptamine as endogenous mediator of positive air ion effects on mammalian trachea, 533
Albumin, plasma, catabolism in rabbit, rate and regulation, 445
—, serum, gamma globulin, and fibrinogen, interaction of dextran with, 753
Albumin-I^{131} in rabbit, kinetics of distribution and breakdown, 415
— in rabbit, nature and rates of excretion of radioactive breakdown products, 397
Algae, red, role of chlorophyll *a* in, and quantum yield of photosynthesis in *Porphyridium cruentum*, 251
Alkaline phosphatase, intestinal, fowl, 1149

American cockroach, conjugated plasma proteins, changes during molting and clotting processes, 1015
— cockroach, conjugated plasma proteins, normal state, 999
Amphibian metamorphosis, biochemical studies, effect of thyroxine on protein synthesis in tadpole, 683
Anatomy and physiology of vision in frog, *Rana pipiens*, July suppl., p. 129
Antidromic and orthodromic responses in supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, 159
Aspartic acid, *N*-acetyl-, role in mammalian brain, 323
Axon fibrous protein, physical-chemical studies of squid nerve axoplasm proteins, with reference to, 801
—, giant, lobster, membrane potentials, interactions of calcium with sodium and potassium in, 609
—, giant, lobster, relations between action potential and resting potential, 597
—, giant, lobster, resistance and capacity, effects of proteases and phospholipases, May suppl., p. 57
—, giant, squid, liquid junction and membrane potentials, 971
—, giant, squid, resting and action potentials *in vivo*, 961
Axons, excitable, surviving, penetration by proteases, May suppl., p. 57
—, squid, voltage-induced axoplasm movement in, May suppl., p. 57
Axoplasm movement, voltage-induced, in squid axons, May suppl., p. 57
—, nerve, squid, proteins, physical-chemical studies with reference to axon fibrous protein, 801

B

Bacterial cultures in steady state, apparatus for maintenance, improved turbidity control and culture cell, 551
— viruses, origin, effect of manganese on proportion of phage-producing, terramycin-resistant, streptomycin-resistant, and phage-resistant cells in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, 541
Bacteriophage-producing, terramycin-resistant, streptomycin-resistant, and phage-resistant cells in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, effect of manganese on proportion, 541
Bacteriophage-resistant, phage-producing, terramycin-resistant, and streptomycin-resistant cells in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, effect of manganese on proportion, 541
Biochemical studies on amphibian metamorphosis, effect of thyroxine on protein synthesis in tadpole, 683

Biological mechanisms of air ion action, 5-hydroxytryptamine as endogenous mediator of positive air ion effects on mammalian trachea, 533
Blood cells, red. *See* Erythrocytes.
Bohr effect in mammalian hemoglobins, nature and significance, 737
Brain, mammalian, role of *N*-acetylaspartic acid in, 323
Bufo eggs, electrical characteristics and activation potential, 139

C

Calcium, interactions with sodium and potassium in membrane potentials of lobster giant axon, 609
—, radio-, release by stimulated and potassium-treated frog sartorius muscles, 481
— and strontium in rat small intestine, their fluxes and their effect on sodium flux, 1119
— uptake, labeled, increase in heart muscle during potassium lack contracture, 1193
Calcium-deficient uterus, effect of oxytocics, measure of potency, 13
Cardiac ganglion, lobster, modulation of activity of one neuron by subthreshold slow potentials in another, 1031
Cat foot-pad, electrical impedance changes in relation to sweat secretion and reabsorption, 713
— spinal cord, differential effect of meprobamate on recurrent facilitation and inhibition, 495
Catabolism of plasma albumin in rabbit, rate and regulation, 445
Caudal ganglion of crayfish, activity patterns of interneurons in, 655
— ganglion of crayfish, integrative synaptic mechanisms in, 671
Cell, culture, and turbidity control, improved, apparatus for maintenance of bacterial cultures in steady state, 551
— membrane in muscle, partition of monovalent ions across, 55
— membranes, insulin and transport of sugars across, May suppl., p. 129
— membranes, principles underlying exchanges of potassium and sodium ions across, May suppl., p. 17
— space, extracellular, dimensions in sartorius muscle, 39
—, transparent, effect of polarized light on growth, theoretical analysis, 897
Cell, yeast, mercury binding in relation to permeability changes, 621
Cells, blood, red. *See* Erythrocytes.
—, ganglion, single, in goldfish retina, response properties, July suppl., p. 45
—, living, single, rate of proflavin passage into, with application to permeability studies, 853
—, phage-producing, terramycin-resistant, streptomycin-resistant, and phage-resistant, effect of manganese on proportion in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, 541
—, single, of higher plants, growth and division *in vitro*, 841
—, yeast, treated with methylene blue and other basic redox dyes, all-or-none response in potassium release by, 97
Cellular potentials and selective ionic permeability, interpretation in terms of fixed charge–induction hypothesis, May suppl., p. 149
Chemical-physical studies of squid nerve axoplasm proteins, with reference to axon fibrous protein, 801
Chlorine, sodium, and water transport by rat colon, 555
—, sodium, and water transport by rat ileum *in vitro*, 1137
Chlorophyll *a*, role in red algae photosynthesis, and quantum yield of photosynthesis in *Porphyridium cruentum*, 251
— *b*, specific participation in photosynthesis, evidences from action spectra, 723
Chromium, radioactive, use of radioactive difluorophosphate as red cell tag with and without simultaneous tagging with in certain animals in presence or absence of random destruction, 825
Chymotrypsin, alpha, activity, effect of medium dielectric strength, 127
Clotting and molting processes in American cockroach, changes in conjugated plasma proteins during, 1015
Cockroach, American, conjugated plasma proteins, changes during molting and clotting processes, 1015
—, American, conjugated plasma proteins, normal state, 999
Collodion membranes, independence of diffusion and hydrodynamic permeability coefficients in, 523

Colon, rat, sodium, chlorine, and water transport by, 555
Color, perceived, induction effects, and opponent-response mechanisms, July suppl., p. 63
— vision mechanisms in monkey, July suppl., p. 115
Cones, single, photostimulation, July suppl., p. 101
Cortical and thalamic networks, neuronal activity studied with multiple microelectrodes, July suppl., p. 177
Crayfish, caudal ganglion, activity patterns of interneurons in, 655
—, caudal ganglion, integrative synaptic mechanisms in, 671
— stretch receptor, potassium ions and inhibitory process in, 315
Creatine phosphoryltransfer reaction in iodoacetate-poisoned muscle, 301
Crustacea, decapod, nervous regulation of heart beat, 1061
Crustacean peripheral nerve, distribution of factor I and acetylcholine in, 509
Cultivation, bacterial, in steady state, apparatus for maintenance, improved turbidity control and culture cell, 551
—, *megaterium*, lysogenic, phage-producing, terramycin-resistant, streptomycin-resistant, and phage-resistant cells, effect of manganese on proportion, 541
Cytoplasmic ribonucleic acids in *Acetabularia mediterranea*, independent synthesis, 1083

D

Decapod crustacea, nervous regulation of heart beat, 1061
Desoxyribonucleic acid, transforming, photoreactivation by enzyme from bakers' yeast, 573
Dextran, interaction with serum albumin, gamma globulin, and fibrinogen, 753
— sulfate, interaction of fibrinogen with, 1
Dielectric strength of medium, effect on alpha chymotrypsin activity, 127
Diffusion and hydrodynamic permeability coefficients in collodion membranes, independence, 523
Difluorophosphate, radioactive, use as red cell tag with and without simultaneous tagging with radioactive chromium in certain animals in presence or absence of random destruction, 825
Dyes, redox, basic, and methylene blue, all-or-none response in potassium release by yeast cells treated with, 97

E

Eels, electric, electroplaques, potassium efflux from, 1171
Eggs, *Bufo*, electrical characteristics and activation potential, 139
Electric eels, electroplaques, potassium efflux from, 1171
— organ and nerve, heat production, May suppl., p. 119
Electrical characteristics and activation potential of *Bufo* eggs, 139
— impedance changes of cat's foot-pad in relation to sweat secretion and reabsorption, 713
Electrically excitable membrane in supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, properties, 189
Electrode, ultramicro-, tip position in retina in relation to S potential, determination, July suppl., p. 95
Electrodes, micro-, multiple, neuronal activity in cortical and thalamic networks studied with, July suppl., p. 177
Electrokinetic stability of human erythrocyte membrane, influence of hydrogen ion concentration and ionic strength, 635
Electron microscopic study of vertebrate retina, July suppl., p. 15
Electrophoretic velocity of human red cells, their ghosts and mechanically produced fragments, and lipid complexes, 503
Electrophysiology of supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, organization of neurons, 221
— of supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, orthodromic and antidromic responses, 159
— of supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, properties of electrically excitable membrane, 189
Electroplaques of electric eels, potassium efflux from, 1171
Emerson, Robert, i
Enzyme from bakers' yeast, photoreactivation of transforming desoxyribonucleic acid by, 573
Equations, nerve, Hodgkin-Huxley, thresholds and plateaus, 867

Erythrocyte membrane, human, electrokinetic stability, influence of hydrogen ion concentration and ionic strength, 635
— membrane structure and ion transport, May suppl., p. 1
—, use of radioactive difluorophosphate as tag with and without simultaneous tagging with radioactive chromium in certain animals in presence or absence of random destruction, 825
— water, efflux into buffered hypertonic solutions, 707
Erythrocytes, human, membrane permeability, effect of rabbit hemolytic factor, 913
—, human, their ghosts and mechanically produced fragments, and lipid complexes, electrophoretic velocity, 503
Excitable axons, surviving, penetration by proteases, May suppl., p. 57
— membrane, electrically, in supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, properties, 189
— membranes, pore size, analysis, May suppl., p. 105
— system in nerve, nature, May suppl., p. 57
Excretion rates and nature of radioactive breakdown products of I^{131}-albumin in rabbit, 397
Eye, compound, of worker honeybee, spectral sensitivities of ultraviolet and green receptor systems, and nature of retinal action potential, 775
—, frog, R membrane, localization and relation to retinal action potential, July suppl., p. 81
—, human, additivity of contrast in, 109

F

Facilitation and inhibition, recurrent, differential effect of meprobamate in cat spinal cord, 495
Fiber, nerve, giant, squid, characterization of membranes, May suppl., p. 73
— spectrum, nerve, recording, effect of method of leading, 927
Fibers, muscle, of grasshopper, *Romalea microptera*, mechanism of dual responsiveness, 377
Fibrinogen, interaction with dextran sulfate, 1
—, serum albumin, and gamma globulin, interaction of dextran with, 753
Fibrous protein, axon, physical-chemical studies of squid nerve axoplasm proteins, with reference to, 801
Foot-pad, cat, electrical impedance changes in relation to sweat secretion and reabsorption, 713
Fowl, intestinal alkaline phosphatase, 1149
Frog eye, R membrane, localization and relation to retinal action potential, July suppl., p. 81
—, *Rana pipiens*, anatomy and physiology of vision, July suppl., p. 129
— skin potential, May suppl., p. 135

G

Ganglion, caudal, of crayfish, activity patterns of interneurons in, 655
—, caudal, of crayfish, integrative synaptic mechanisms in, 671
— cells, single, in goldfish retina, response properties, July suppl., p. 45
—, lobster cardiac, modulation of activity of one neuron by subthreshold slow potentials in another, 1031
Globulin, gamma, serum albumin, and fibrinogen, interaction of dextran with, 753
Glucose concentration in mammalian liver, 467
Goldfish retina, response properties of single ganglion cells, July suppl., p. 45
Gonyaulax polyedra, action spectra for two effects of light on luminescence in, 285
— *polyedra*, luminescence rhythm, action spectrum for shifting phase of, 697
Grasshopper, *Romalea microptera*, mechanism of dual responsiveness in muscle fibers, 377
Growth and division of single cells of higher plants *in vitro*, 841
— of transparent cell, effect of polarized light, theoretical analysis, 897

H

Heart beat, nervous regulation in decapod crustacea, 1061
— muscle, increase of labeled calcium uptake during potassium lack contracture, 1193
Heat production in nerve and electric organ, May suppl., p. 119
Hemoglobins, mammalian, nature and significance of Bohr effect in, 737
Hemolytic system, adenosinetriphosphate-activated, 913

Hodgkin-Huxley nerve equations, thresholds and plateaus, 867
Honeybee, worker, compound eye, nature of retinal action potential, and spectral sensitivities of ultraviolet and green receptor systems, 775
Hormones, neurohypophyseal, actions on living membrane, May suppl., p. 175
Huxley-Hodgkin nerve equations, thresholds and plateaus, 867
Hydrodynamic and diffusion permeability coefficients in collodion membranes, independence, 523
Hydrogen ion concentration and ionic strength, influence on electrokinetic stability of human erythrocyte membrane, 635
5-Hydroxytryptamine as endogenous mediator of positive air ion effects on mammalian trachea, 533

I

Ileum, rat, sodium, chlorine, and water transport *in vitro*, 1137
Induction effects, perceived color, and opponent-response mechanisms, July suppl., p. 63
Insulin and transport of sugars across cell membranes, May suppl., p. 129
Interneurons in caudal ganglion of crayfish, activity patterns, 655
Intestinal alkaline phosphatase, fowl, 1149
Intestine, small, rat, calcium and strontium in, their fluxes and their effect on sodium flux, 1119
Iodine^{131}-albumin in rabbit, kinetics of distribution and breakdown, 415
— in rabbit, nature and rates of excretion of radioactive breakdown products, 397
Iodoacetate-poisoned muscle, creatine phosphoryltransfer reaction in, 301
Ion action, air, biological mechanisms, 5-hydroxytryptamine as endogenous mediator of positive air ion effects on mammalian trachea, 533
— concentration, hydrogen, and ionic strength, influence on electrokinetic stability of human erythrocyte membrane, 635
— transport and red cell membrane structure, May suppl., p. 1
— and water transport in proximal tubules of *Necturus maculosus* kidney, May suppl., p. 43
Ionic permeability, selective, and cellular potentials, interpretation in terms of fixed charge–induction hypothesis, May suppl., p. 149
— strength and hydrogen ion concentration, influence on electrokinetic stability of human erythrocyte membrane, 635
Ions, divalent, partition across membrane in muscle, 81
—, monovalent, partition across cell membrane in muscle, 55
—, potassium, and inhibitory process in crayfish stretch receptor, 315
—, sodium and potassium, principles underlying exchanges across cell membranes, May suppl., p. 17
—, thallium, movement in muscle, 759
—, zinc, reactivation of chicken intestinal alkaline phosphatase by, 1149

K

Kidney tubules, proximal, *Necturus maculosus*, ion and water transport in, May suppl., p. 43
Kinetics of distribution and breakdown of I^{131}-albumin in rabbit, mathematical descriptions, 415
— and thermodynamics of reversible inactivation of chicken intestinal alkaline phosphatase, 1149

L

Leading, method, effect on nerve fiber spectrum recording, 927
Light, action spectra for two effects on luminescence in *Gonyaulax polyedra*, 285
—, polarized, effect on transparent cell growth, theoretical analysis, 897
Lipases, phospho-, and proteases, effects on lobster giant axon resistance and capacity, May suppl., p. 57
Lipid complexes, human red cells, their ghosts and mechanically produced fragments, electrophoretic velocity, 503
Liquid junction and membrane potentials of squid giant axon, 971
Lithium and magnesium sea water, potassium accumulation and sodium efflux by *Porphyra perforata* tissues in, 29
Liver, mammalian, glucose concentration, 467
Lobster cardiac ganglion, modulation of

activity of one neuron by subthreshold slow potentials in another, 1031
Lobster giant axon, action potential and resting potential, relations between, 597
— giant axon, membrane potentials, interactions of calcium with sodium and potassium in, 609
— giant axon resistance and capacity, effects of proteases and phospholipases, May suppl., p. 57
Luminescence in *Gonyaulax polyedra*, action spectra for two effects of light on, 285
— rhythm in *Gonyaulax polyedra*, action spectrum for shifting phase of, 697
Lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, effect of manganese on proportion of phage-producing, terramycin-resistant, streptomycin-resistant, and phage-resistant cells in, 541

M

Magnesium equilibrium in muscle, 1103
— and lithium sea water, potassium accumulation and sodium efflux by *Porphyra perforata* tissues in, 29
Mammalian brain, role of *N*-acetylaspartic acid in, 323
— hemoglobins, nature and significance of Bohr effect in, 737
— liver, glucose concentration, 467
— trachea, 5-hydroxytryptamine as endogenous mediator of positive air ion effects on, 533
Man, erythrocyte membrane, electrokinetic stability, influence of hydrogen ion concentration and ionic strength, 635
—, eye, additivity of contrast in, 109
—, red cells, membrane permeability, effect of rabbit hemolytic factor, 913
—, red cells, their ghosts and mechanically produced fragments, and lipid complexes, electrophoretic velocity, 503
Manganese, effect on proportion of phage-producing, terramycin-resistant, streptomycin-resistant, and phage-resistant cells in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, 541
Medium dielectric strength, effect on alpha chymotrypsin activity, 127
Megaterium cultures, lysogenic, effect of manganese on proportion of phage-producing, terramycin-resistant, streptomycin-resistant, and phage-resistant cells in, 541
Membrane, cell, in muscle, partition of monovalent ions across, 55
—, electrically excitable, in supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, properties, 189
—, erythrocyte, human, electrokinetic stability, influence of hydrogen ion concentration and ionic strength, 635
—, in muscle, partition of divalent ions across, 81
—, living, actions of neurohypophyseal hormones on, May suppl., p. 175
— permeability of human red cells, effect of rabbit hemolytic factor, 913
— potential of uterine muscle, effect of ovarian steroids, 455
— potentials and liquid junction of squid giant axon, 971
— potentials of lobster giant axon, interactions of calcium with sodium and potassium in, 609
—, R, in frog's eye, localization and relation to retinal action potential, July suppl., p. 81
—, receptor, and first Ranvier node in sense organ, effects of polarization, 981
— structure, red cell, and ion transport, May suppl., p. 1
Membranes, cell, insulin and transport of sugars across, May suppl., p. 129
—, cell, principles underlying exchanges of potassium and sodium ions across, May suppl., p. 17
—, collodion, independence of diffusion and hydrodynamic permeability coefficients in, 523
—, excitable, pore size, analysis, May suppl., p. 105
—, squid giant nerve fiber, characterization, May suppl., p. 73
Meprobamate, differential effect on recurrent facilitation and inhibition in cat spinal cord, 495
Mercury binding by yeast cell in relation to permeability changes, 621
Metabolism of serum proteins in neonatal rabbits, 1047
Metamorphosis, amphibian, biochemical studies, effect of thyroxine on protein synthesis in tadpole, 683
Methylene blue and other basic redox dyes, all-or-none response in potassium release by yeast cells treated with, 97
Microelectrode, ultra-, tip position in retina

in relation to S potential, determination, July suppl., p. 95
Microelectrodes, multiple, neuronal activity in cortical and thalamic networks studied with, July suppl., p. 177
Microscopic study, electron, of vertebrate retina, July suppl., p. 15
Molluscan muscles, basis for prolonged contractions, 941
Molting and clotting processes in American cockroach, changes in conjugated plasma proteins during, 1015
Morphogenesis and ultrastructure of photoreceptors, July suppl., p. 1
Muscle fibers of grasshopper, *Romalea microptera*, mechanism of dual responsiveness, 377
—, heart, increase of labeled calcium uptake during potassium lack contracture, 1193
—, iodoacetate-poisoned, creatine phosphoryltransfer reaction in, 301
—, magnesium equilibrium in, 1103
—, movement of thallium ions in, 759
—, sartorius, dimensions of extracellular space, 39
—, three phase system, partition of divalent ions across membrane, 81
—, three phase system, partition of monovalent ions across cell membrane, 55
—, uterine, membrane potential, effect of ovarian steroids, 455
Muscles, molluscan, basis for prolonged contractions, 941
—, sartorius, frog, stimulated and potassium-treated, radiocalcium release by, 481
Myelinated, non-, nerve ending, single, post-tetanic potentiation and depression of generator potential in, 347

N

Naturus maculosus, kidney, proximal tubules, ion and water transport in, May suppl., p. 43
Neonatal rabbits, metabolism of serum proteins in, 1047
Nerve axoplasm, squid, proteins, physical-chemical studies with reference to axon fibrous protein, 801
—, crustacean peripheral, distribution of factor I and acetylcholine in, 509
— and electric organ, heat production, May suppl., p. 119
Nerve ending, after-effects of repetitive activity, 335
— ending, single non-myelinated, post-tetanic potentiation and depression of generator potential in, 347
— equations, Hodgkin-Huxley, thresholds and plateaus, 867
— fiber, giant, squid, characterization of membranes, May suppl., p. 73
— fiber spectrum, recording, effect of method of leading, 927
—, nature of excitable system, May suppl., p. 57
Nervous regulation of heart beat in decapod crustacea, 1061
Neurohypophyseal hormones, actions on living membrane, May suppl., p. 175
Neuron, one, modulation of activity by subthreshold slow potentials in another in lobster cardiac ganglion, 1031
Neuronal activity in cortical and thalamic networks studied with multiple microelectrodes, July suppl., p. 177
Neurons, supramedullary, electrophysiology in *Spheroides maculatus*, orthodromic and antidromic responses, 159
—, supramedullary, electrophysiology in *Spheroides maculatus*, properties of electrically excitable membrane, 189
—, supramedullary, in *Spheroides maculatus*, organization, 221
Node, Ranvier, first, and receptor membrane, in sense organ, effects of polarization, 981
Nucleic acid, desoxyribo-, transforming, photoreactivation by enzyme from bakers' yeast, 573
— acids, ribo-, cytoplasmic, in *Acetabularia mediterranea*, independent synthesis, 1083

O

Organ, electric, and nerve, heat production, May suppl., p. 119
—, sense, effects of polarization of receptor membrane and first Ranvier node in, 981
Orthodromic and antidromic responses in supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, 159
Ovarian steroids, effect on membrane potential of uterine muscle, 455
Oxytocics, effect on calcium-deficient uterus, measure of oxytocic potency, 13

P

Permeability changes, mercury binding by yeast cell in relation to, 621
— coefficients, diffusion and hydrodynamic, in collodion membranes, independence, 523
—, ionic, selective, and cellular potentials, interpretation in terms of fixed charge-induction hypothesis, May suppl., p. 149
—, membrane, of human red cells, effect of rabbit hemolytic factor, 913
— studies, rate of proflavin passage into single living cells with application to, 853
Phage. *See* Bacteriophage.
Phosphatase, alkaline, intestinal, fowl, 1149
Phospholipases and proteases, effects on lobster giant axon resistance and capacity, May suppl., p. 57
Phosphoryltransfer reaction, creatine, in iodoacetate-poisoned muscle, 301
Photoreactivation of transforming desoxyribonucleic acid by enzyme from bakers' yeast, 573
Photoreceptors, ultrastructure and morphogenesis, July suppl., p. 1
Photostimulation of single cones, July suppl., p. 101
Photosynthesis, evidences from action spectra for specific participation of chlorophyll *b*, 723
—, quantum yield in *Porphyridium cruentum*, and role of chlorophyll *a* in red algae photosynthesis, 251
Physical-chemical studies of squid nerve axoplasm proteins, with reference to axon fibrous protein, 801
Physiology and anatomy of vision in frog, *Rana pipiens*, July suppl., p. 129
—, electro-, of supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, organization of neurons, 221
—, electro-, of supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, orthodromic and antidromic responses, 159
—, electro-, of supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, properties of electrically excitable membrane, 189
Plants, higher, single cells, growth and division *in vitro*, 841
Plasma albumin, catabolism in rabbit, rate and regulation, 445
— proteins, conjugated, of American cockroach, changes during molting and clotting processes, 1015
— proteins, conjugated, of American cockroach, normal state, 999
Poisoned muscle, iodoacetate-, creatine phosphoryltransfer reaction in, 301
Polarization of receptor membrane and first Ranvier node in sense organ, effects, 981
Polarized light, effect on transparent cell growth, theoretical analysis, 897
Pore size in excitable membranes, analysis, May suppl., p. 105
Porphyra perforata tissues, potassium accumulation and sodium efflux in lithium and magnesium sea water, 29
Porphyridium cruentum, quantum yield of photosynthesis in, and role of chlorophyll *a* in red algae photosynthesis, 251
Potassium accumulation and sodium efflux by *Porphyra perforata* tissues in lithium and magnesium sea water, 29
— efflux from electroplaques of electric eels, 1171
— ions and inhibitory process in crayfish stretch receptor, 315
— lack contracture, increase of labeled calcium uptake in heart muscle during, 1193
— release by yeast cells treated with methylene blue and other basic redox dyes, all-or-none response, 97
— and sodium in membrane potentials of lobster giant axon, interactions of calcium with, 609
— and sodium ions, principles underlying exchanges across cell membranes, May suppl., p. 17
Potassium-treated and stimulated frog sartorius muscles, radiocalcium release by, 481
Potential, action and resting, of lobster giant axon, relations between, 597
—, action, retinal, nature, and spectral sensitivities of ultraviolet and green receptor systems of worker honeybee compound eye, 775
—, activation, and electrical characteristics of *Bufo* eggs, 139
—, generator, depression, and post-tetanic

potentiation in single non-myelinated nerve ending, 347
—, membrane, of uterine muscle, effect of ovarian steroids, 455
—, retinal action, in frog's eye, localization of R membrane and relation to, July suppl., p. 81
—, skin, frog, May suppl., p. 135
Potentials, cellular, and selective ionic permeability, interpretation in terms of fixed charge-induction hypothesis, May suppl., p. 149
—, membrane, and liquid junction of squid giant axon, 971
—, membrane, of lobster giant axon, interactions of calcium with sodium and potassium in, 609
—, resting and action, of squid giant axon *in vivo*, 961
—, subthreshold, slow, in another neuron in lobster cardiac ganglion, modulation of activity of one neuron by, 1031
Potentiation, post-tetanic, and depression of generator potential in single non-myelinated nerve ending, 347
Proflavin passage into single living cells, rate, with application to permeability studies, 853
Proteases, penetration of surviving, excitable axons by, May suppl., p. 57
— and phospholipases, effects on lobster giant axon resistance and capacity, May suppl., p. 57
Protein synthesis in tadpole, effect of thyroxine, 683
Proteins, plasma, conjugated, of American cockroach, changes during molting and clotting processes, 1015
—, plasma, conjugated, of American cockroach, normal state, 999
—, serum, metabolism in neonatal rabbits, 1047
—, squid nerve axoplasm, physical-chemical studies with reference to axon fibrous protein, 801

R

Radioactive breakdown products of I^{131}-albumin in rabbit, nature and rates of excretion, 397
— difluorophosphate, use as red cell tag with and without simultaneous tagging with radioactive chromium in certain animals in presence or absence of random destruction, 825
— iodine-albumin in rabbit, kinetics of distribution and breakdown, 415
Radiocalcium release by stimulated and potassium-treated frog sartorius muscles, 481
Rana pipiens, anatomy and physiology of vision, July suppl., p. 129
Ranvier node, first, and receptor membrane, in sense organ, effects of polarization, 981
Reaction, creatine phosphoryltransfer, in iodoacetate-poisoned muscle, 301
Receptor membrane and first Ranvier node in sense organ, effects of polarization, 981
—, stretch, crayfish, potassium ions and inhibitory process in, 315
— systems, ultraviolet and green, of worker honeybee compound eye, nature of retinal action potential and spectral sensitivities, 775
Redox dyes, basic, and methylene blue, all-or-none response in potassium release by yeast cells treated with, 97
Resistance and capacity, lobster giant axon, effects of proteases and phospholipases, May suppl., p. 57
Resistant, phage-, cells, terramycin-resistant cells, streptomycin-resistant cells, and phage-producing cells, in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, effect of manganese on proportion, 541
—, streptomycin-, cells, terramycin-resistant cells, phage-resistant cells, and phage-producing cells, in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, effect of manganese on proportion, 541
—, terramycin-, cells, streptomycin-resistant cells, phage-resistant cells, and phage-producing cells, in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, effect of manganese on proportion, 541
Response mechanisms, opponent-, perceived color, and induction effects, July suppl., p. 63
Retina, determination of ultramicroelectrode tip position in relation to S potential, July suppl., p. 95
—, goldfish, response properties of single ganglion cells, July suppl., p. 45
—, vertebrate, electron microscopic study, July suppl., p. 15

Retinal action potential in frog's eye, localization of R membrane and relation to, July suppl., p. 81
— action potential, nature, and spectral sensitivities of ultraviolet and green receptor systems of worker honeybee compound eye, 775
Ribonucleic acid, desoxy-, transforming, photoreactivation by enzyme from bakers' yeast, 573
— acids, cytoplasmic, in *Acetabularia mediterranea*, independent synthesis, 1083
Romalea microptera, mechanism of dual responsiveness in muscle fibers, 377

S

Sartorius muscle, dimensions of extracellular space, 39
— muscles, frog, stimulated and potassium-treated, radiocalcium release by, 481
Sea water, lithium and magnesium, potassium accumulation and sodium efflux by *Porphyra perforata* tissues in, 29
Secretion and reabsorption, sweat, electrical impedance changes of cat's foot-pad in relation to, 713
Sense organ, effects of polarization of receptor membrane and first Ranvier node in, 981
Sensitivities, spectral, of ultraviolet and green receptor systems of worker honeybee compound eye, and nature of retinal action potential, 775
Serum albumin, gamma globulin, and fibrinogen, interaction of dextran with, 753
— proteins, metabolism in neonatal rabbits, 1047
Skin potential, frog, May suppl., p. 135
Sodium, chlorine, and water transport by rat colon, 555
—, chlorine, and water transport by rat ileum *in vitro*, 1137
— efflux and potassium accumulation by *Porphyra perforata* tissues in lithium and magnesium sea water, 29
— flux, calcium and strontium in rat small intestine, their fluxes and their effect on, 1119
— and potassium in membrane potentials of lobster giant axon, interactions of calcium with, 609
— and potassium ions, principles underlying exchanges across cell membranes, May suppl., p. 17
Solutions, buffered hypertonic, efflux of red cell water into, 707
Spectra, action, evidences for specific participation of chlorophyll *b* in photosynthesis, 723
—, action, for two effects of light on luminescence in *Gonyaulax polyedra*, 285
Spectral sensitivities of ultraviolet and green receptor systems of worker honeybee compound eye, and nature of retinal action potential, 775
Spectrum, action, for shifting phase of rhythm of luminescence in *Gonyaulax polyedra*, 697
—, nerve fiber, recording, effect of method of leading, 927
Spheroides maculatus, electrophysiology of supramedullary neurons, organization of neurons, 221
— *maculatus*, electrophysiology of supramedullary neurons, orthodromic and antidromic responses, 159
— *maculatus*, electrophysiology of supramedullary neurons, properties of electrically excitable membrane, 189
Spinal cord, cat, differential effect of meprobamate on recurrent facilitation and inhibition, 495
Squid axons, voltage-induced axoplasm movement in, May suppl., p. 57
— giant axon, liquid junction and membrane potentials, 971
— giant axon, resting and action potentials *in vivo*, 961
— giant nerve fiber, characterization of membranes, May suppl., p. 73
— nerve axoplasm, proteins, physical-chemical studies with reference to axon fibrous protein, 801
Steroids, ovarian, effect on membrane potential of uterine muscle, 455
Stimulation, radiocalcium release by stimulated and potassium-treated frog sartorius muscles, 481
Streptomycin-resistant, phage-producing, terramycin-resistant, and phage-resistant cells in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, effect of manganese on proportion, 541
Stretch receptor, crayfish, potassium ions and inhibitory process in, 315
Strontium and calcium in rat small intes-

tine, their fluxes and their effect on sodium flux, 1119
Sugars, transport across cell membranes, and insulin, May suppl., p. 129
Sulfate, dextran, interaction of fibrinogen with, 1
Supramedullary neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, electrophysiology, orthodromic and antidromic responses, 159
— neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, electrophysiology, properties of electrically excitable membrane, 189
— neurons in *Spheroides maculatus*, organization, 221
Sweat secretion and reabsorption, electrical impedance changes of cat's foot-pad in relation to, 713
Synaptic mechanisms, integrative, in caudal ganglion of crayfish, 671

T

Tadpole, protein synthesis, effect of thyroxine, 683
Tail tendon, rat, mechanical properties, 265
Tendon, rat tail, mechanical properties, 265
Terramycin-resistant, phage-producing, streptomycin-resistant, and phage-resistant cells in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, effect of manganese on proportion, 541
Thalamic and cortical networks, neuronal activity studied with multiple microelectrodes, July suppl., p. 177
Thallium ions, movement in muscle, 759
Thermodynamics and kinetics of reversible inactivation of chicken intestinal alkaline phosphatase, 1149
Thyroxine, effect on protein synthesis in tadpole, 683
Tissues, *Porphyra perforata*, potassium accumulation and sodium efflux in lithium and magnesium sea water, 29
Trachea, mammalian, 5-hydroxytryptamine as endogenous mediator of positive air ion effects on, 533
Transport, ion, and red cell membrane structure, May suppl., p. 1
—, ion and water, in proximal tubules of *Necturus maculosus* kidney, May suppl., p. 43
—, sodium, chlorine, and water by rat colon, 555
Transport, sodium, chlorine, and water, by rat ileum *in vitro*, 1137
—, sugars across cell membrane, and insulin, May suppl., p. 129
Triphosphate, adenosine-, activated hemolytic system, 913
Trypsin, chymo-, alpha, activity, effect of medium dielectric strength, 127
Tryptamine, 5-hydroxy-, as endogenous mediator of positive air ion effects on mammalian trachea, 533
Tubules, kidney, proximal, *Necturus maculosus*, ion and water transport in, May suppl., p. 43

U

Ultramicroelectrode tip position in retina, determination in relation to S potential, July suppl., p. 95
Ultrastructure and morphogenesis of photoreceptors, July suppl., p. 1
Ultraviolet and green receptor systems of worker honeybee compound eye, spectral sensitivities, and nature of retinal action potential, 775
Uterine muscle, membrane potential, effect of ovarian steroids, 455
Uterus, calcium-deficient, effect of oxytocics, measure of potency, 13

V

Vertebrate retina, electron microscopic study, July suppl., p. 15
Viruses, bacterial, origin, effect of manganese on proportion of phage-producing, terramycin-resistant, streptomycin-resistant, and phage-resistant cells in lysogenic *megaterium* cultures, 541
Vision, color, mechanisms in monkey, July suppl., p. 115
— in frog, *Rana pipiens*, anatomy and physiology, July suppl., p. 129
Voltage-induced axoplasm movement in squid axons, May suppl., p. 57

W

Water and ion transport in proximal tubules of *Necturus maculosus* kidney, May suppl., p. 43
—, red cell, efflux into buffered hypertonic solutions, 707
—, sea, lithium and magnesium, potassium accumulation and sodium efflux by *Porphyra perforata* tissues in, 29

Water, sodium, and chlorine transport by rat colon, 555
—, sodium, and chlorine transport by rat ileum *in vitro*, 1137

Y

Yeast, bakers', photoreactivation of transforming desoxyribonucleic acid by enzyme from, 573
Yeast cell, mercury binding in relation to permeability changes, 621
— cells treated with methylene blue and other basic redox dyes, all-or-none response in potassium release by, 97

Z

Zinc ions, reactivation of chicken intestinal alkaline phosphatase by, 1149